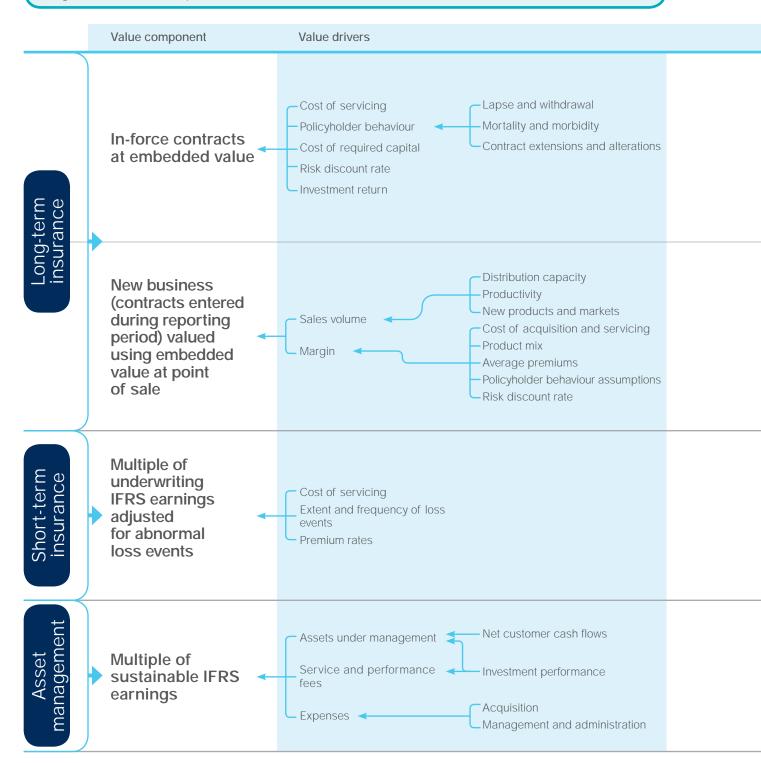
## Value creation and related drivers

This diagram depicts the sources of value by each significant business segment. The key underlying drivers of each value component are referenced to the various metrics contained throughout this report that give an indication of performance.



Relevant reported metrics	Metric ı	reporting reference	Applicable BU commentary
Maintenance cost per policy (Retail SA)  Net customer cash flows  Value of in-force covered business	•	Six year review	Retail SA Liberty Corporate Liberty Africa LibFin Frank
<ul> <li>PVIF movement analysis:</li> <li>Operating variances and assumption changes</li> <li>Cost of required capital</li> <li>Investment variances and economic assumption changes</li> </ul>	SA c	Group equity value report SA covered business embedded value report	
Indexed new business	•	Six year review Key performance indicators Performance review and 2012 targets	Retail SA Liberty Corporate Liberty Africa Frank
Value of new business New business margin	•	Six year review Group equity value report SA covered business embedded value report Performance review and 2012 targets	
Claims loss ratio Annual premium	•	Business unit reviews	Liberty Health Liberty Africa
Assets under management Net customer cash flows	•	Six year review Key performance indicators Performance review and 2012 targets	STANLIB Liberty Properties
Service fee margin Cost to income ratio	•	Business unit reviews	Liberty Africa LibFin